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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

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**FORM 8-K**

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**CURRENT REPORT  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)  
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 7, 2025**

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**Graham Corporation**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

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**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation)

**001-08462**  
(Commission  
File Number)

**16-1194720**  
(IRS Employer  
Identification No.)

**20 Florence Avenue, Batavia, New York**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**14020**  
(Zip Code)

**Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (585) 343-2216**

**N/A**  
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

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Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the Registrant under any of the following provisions:

- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class                      | Trading<br>Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange<br>on which registered |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Common Stock, par value \$0.10 per share | GHM                  | NYSE                                         |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

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**Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.**

On November 7, 2025, Graham Corporation (the “Company”) issued a press release describing its results of operations and financial condition for its second quarter ended September 30, 2025. The Company’s earnings press release is furnished to this Current Report on Form 8-K as Exhibit 99.1.

**Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.**

On November 7, 2025, the Company will post on its website at [www.grahamcorp.com](http://www.grahamcorp.com) supplemental data tables, furnished hereto as Exhibit 99.2, regarding historical sales, orders and backlog information.

The information furnished pursuant to these Items 2.02 and 7.01, including Exhibit 99.1 and Exhibit 99.2 shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities under such section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act.

**Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.**

(d) Exhibits.

| <u>Exhibit No.</u> | <u>Description</u>                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 99.1               | <a href="#">Press Release dated November 7, 2025 describing the results of operations and financial condition for Graham Corporation’s second quarter ended September 30, 2025.</a> |
| 99.2               | <a href="#">Supplemental Data Tables.</a>                                                                                                                                           |
| 104                | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).                                                                                                        |

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

**Graham Corporation**

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ Christopher J. Thome

Christopher J. Thome

Vice President – Finance, Chief Financial Officer and Chief  
Accounting Officer



Graham Corporation ~ 20 Florence Avenue ~ Batavia, NY 14020

IMMEDIATE RELEASE

### Graham Corporation Reports Second Quarter Fiscal 2026 Results

#### Second Quarter Fiscal 2026 Highlights:

- Revenue increased 23% to \$66.0 million
- Gross profit increased 12% to \$14.3 million; Gross profit margin was 21.7%
- Net income per diluted share was \$0.28; adjusted net income per diluted share<sup>1</sup> was \$0.31
- Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> increased 12% to \$6.3 million; Adjusted EBITDA margin<sup>1</sup> was 9.5%
- Orders<sup>2</sup> were \$83.2 million; Book-to-Bill ratio<sup>2</sup> of 1.3x and record backlog<sup>2</sup> of \$500.1 million
- Strong balance sheet with no debt, \$20.6 million in cash, and access to \$44.7 million under its revolving credit facility at quarter end to support growth initiatives
- Reiterating full year fiscal 2026 revenue and adjusted EBITDA guidance; Remain on track to reach strategic goal of 8% to 10% annual organic revenue growth and low to mid-teen Adjusted EBITDA margins<sup>1</sup> by fiscal 2027

**BATAVIA, NY, November 7, 2025** – Graham Corporation (NYSE: GHM) (“GHM” or the “Company”), a global leader in the design and manufacture of mission critical fluid, power, heat transfer and vacuum technologies for the Defense, Energy & Process, and Space industries, today reported financial results for its second quarter for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2026 (“fiscal 2026”).

Graham’s President and Chief Executive Officer, Matthew J. Malone stated, “I am pleased with our performance through the first half of the fiscal year. Our team continues to execute well across all business lines, driving broad-based growth supported by a record \$500.1 million backlog. Demand across our end markets remains healthy as our Defense and Space markets continue to experience robust activity, and the Energy & Process market remains resilient. These trends are underscored by approximately \$14.8 million of new Space orders secured and a \$25.5 million follow-on order for the MK48 Torpedo program during the quarter, reinforcing our position as a trusted partner on critical platforms.”

Mr. Malone continued, “As we look to the second half of the year, we remain focused on advancing high-return initiatives that strengthen Graham’s competitive position and drive sustainable value creation. Across our operations, we are investing in automation, advanced testing, and new technical capabilities designed to enhance productivity, efficiency, and profitability. These include automated welding systems, advanced radiographic testing technologies, our NextGen™ steam ejector Nozzle, and our new cryogenic testing facility in Florida. Each of these projects is expected to deliver returns above 20%, improve margins, and create meaningful opportunities for growth in both defense and commercial markets.”

<sup>1</sup> *Adjusted net income per diluted share, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP measures. See attached tables and other information for important disclosures regarding Graham’s use of these non-GAAP measures.*

<sup>2</sup> *Orders, backlog and book-to-bill ratio are key performance metrics. See “Key Performance Indicators” below for important disclosures regarding Graham’s use of these metrics.*

# Graham Corporation Reports Second Quarter Fiscal 2026 Results

November 7, 2025

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## Second Quarter Fiscal 2026 Performance Review

(All comparisons are with the same prior-year period unless noted otherwise.)

(\$ in thousands except per share data)

|                                        | Q2 FY26  | Q2 FY25  | \$ Change | % Change | YTD<br>FY 2026 | YTD<br>FY 2025 | Change   | % Change |
|----------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Net sales                              | \$66,027 | \$53,563 | \$12,464  | 23%      | \$121,514      | \$103,514      | \$18,000 | 17%      |
| Gross profit                           | \$14,306 | \$12,799 | \$ 1,507  | 12%      | \$ 29,027      | \$ 25,167      | \$ 3,860 | 15%      |
| Gross margin                           | 21.7%    | 23.9%    |           | -220 bps | 23.9%          | 24.3%          |          | -40 bps  |
| Operating income                       | \$ 4,271 | \$ 4,235 | \$ 36     | 1%       | \$ 9,235       | \$ 7,459       | \$ 1,776 | 24%      |
| Operating margin                       | 6.5%     | 7.9%     |           | -140 bps | 7.6%           | 7.2%           |          | +40 bps  |
| Net income                             | \$ 3,090 | \$ 3,281 | \$ (191)  | -6%      | \$ 7,685       | \$ 6,247       | \$ 1,438 | 23%      |
| Net income margin                      | 4.7%     | 6.1%     |           | -140 bps | 6.3%           | 6.0%           |          | +30 bps  |
| Net income per diluted share           | \$ 0.28  | \$ 0.30  | \$ (0.02) | -7%      | \$ 0.69        | \$ 0.57        | \$ 0.12  | 21%      |
| Adjusted net income*                   | \$ 3,429 | \$ 3,414 | \$ 15     | 0%       | \$ 8,367       | \$ 6,999       | \$ 1,369 | 20%      |
| Adjusted net income per diluted share* | \$ 0.31  | \$ 0.31  | \$ —      | 0%       | \$ 0.75        | \$ 0.64        | \$ 0.11  | 17%      |
| Adjusted EBITDA*                       | \$ 6,295 | \$ 5,615 | \$ 680    | 12%      | \$ 13,133      | \$ 10,752      | \$ 2,381 | 22%      |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin*                | 9.5%     | 10.5%    |           | -100 bps | 10.8%          | 10.4%          |          | +40 bps  |

\* Graham believes that, when used in conjunction with measures prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), adjusted net income, adjusted net income per diluted share, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin, which are non-GAAP measures, help in the understanding of its operating performance. See attached tables and other information provided at the end of this press release for important disclosures regarding Graham's use of these non-GAAP measures.

Quarterly net sales of \$66.0 million increased 23%, or \$12.5 million. Sales in the Defense market contributed \$9.9 million to growth primarily due to the timing of project milestones (primarily material receipts), new programs and growth in existing programs. Sales for the Energy & Process market increased \$2.0 million or 11% driven by increased sales in China and timing of larger capital projects, partially offset by decreased sales in India due to project timing. Aftermarket sales in the Energy & Process and Defense markets of \$9.8 million remained strong and were slightly higher than the prior year. See supplemental data for a further breakdown of sales by market and region.

Gross profit for the quarter increased \$1.5 million, or 12%, to \$14.3 million compared to the prior-year period of \$12.8 million. As a percentage of sales, gross profit margin decreased 220 basis points to 21.7%, compared to the second quarter of fiscal 2025. This decrease in gross profit margin reflects the mix of sales during the second quarter of fiscal 2026, and particularly, an extraordinarily high level of material receipts which carry a lower profit margin. Additionally, the second quarter and the first six months of fiscal 2025 gross profit benefited \$0.4 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, from a grant received in the prior year from the BlueForge Alliance to reimburse the Company for the cost of its defense welder training programs in Batavia which did not repeat in fiscal year 2026. For the first six months of fiscal 2026, we estimate the impact of tariffs on our consolidated financial statements to be approximately \$1.0 million compared to the prior year.

Selling, general and administrative expense ("SG&A"), including intangible amortization, totaled \$10.2 million, an increase of \$1.1 million compared with the prior year due to the investments being made in operations, employees, and technology, as well as higher performance-based compensation due to Graham's increased profitability. As a percentage of sales, SG&A, including amortization of 15.5%, decreased 160 basis points compared to the prior year period, reflecting the higher level of sales during the quarter as well as our continued financial discipline.

## Graham Corporation Reports Second Quarter Fiscal 2026 Results

November 7, 2025

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### Cash Management and Balance Sheet

Cash provided by operating activities totaled \$13.6 million for the quarter-ending September 30, 2025. As of September 30, 2025, cash and cash equivalents were \$20.6 million, compared with \$32.3 million as of September 30, 2024.

Capital expenditures for the second quarter fiscal 2025 were \$4.1 million, focused on capacity expansion, increasing capabilities, and productivity improvements.

The Company had no debt outstanding as of September 30, 2025, with \$44.7 million available on its revolving credit facility after taking into account outstanding letters of credit.

### Orders, Backlog, and Book-to-Bill Ratio

See supplemental data filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 8-K and provided on the Company's website for a further breakdown of orders and backlog by market. See "Key Performance Indicators" below for important disclosures regarding Graham's use of these metrics (\$ in millions).

|         | Q1 25   | Q2 25   | Q3 25   | Q4 25   | FY25    | Q1 26   | Q2 26   | FY26    |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Orders  | \$ 55.8 | \$ 63.7 | \$ 24.8 | \$ 86.9 | \$231.1 | \$125.9 | \$ 83.2 | \$209.1 |
| Backlog | \$396.8 | \$407.0 | \$384.7 | \$412.3 | \$412.3 | \$482.9 | \$500.1 | \$500.1 |

Orders for the second quarter of fiscal 2026 were \$83.2 million. The increase in orders was across all our principle markets and included a \$25.5 million follow-on order to provide mission-critical hardware for the MK48 Mod 7 Heavyweight Torpedo, as well as orders from leading Space/Aerospace customers. After-market orders for the Energy & Process and Defense markets for the second quarter of fiscal 2026 decreased \$3.2 million to \$9.6 million from the record levels of the prior year, but still remain strong.

Note that our orders tend to be lumpy given the nature of our business (i.e. large capital projects) and in particular, orders to the Defense industry, which span multiple years and can be significantly larger in size.

Backlog at quarter end was a record \$500.1 million, a 23% increase over the prior-year period. Approximately 35% to 40% of orders currently in backlog are expected to be converted to sales in the next twelve months, another 25% to 30% are expected to convert to sales within one to two years, and the remaining beyond two years. Approximately 85% of our backlog as of September 30, 2025, was to the Defense industry, which we believe provides stability and visibility to our business.

### Fiscal 2026 Outlook

Based upon the results for the first half of fiscal 2026, as well as our expectations for the remainder of the fiscal year, Graham is reiterating its full year fiscal 2026 guidance for all metrics.

The Company has reduced the high end of its previously announced fiscal 2026 tariff impact by \$1.0 million. Graham now expects tariffs to have an estimated impact of approximately \$2.0 million to \$4.0 million on its consolidated financial results. The Xdot Bearing Technologies ("Xdot") Acquisition announced in October 2025 does not materially impact this guidance.

| <u>(as of November 7, 2025)</u>                      | <u>Fiscal 2026 Guidance</u>      |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Net Sales                                            | \$225 million to \$235 million   |
| Gross Margin <sup>(1)</sup>                          | 24.5% to 25.5% of sales          |
| SG&A expense (including amortization) <sup>(2)</sup> | 17.5% to 18.5% of sales          |
| Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)(3)</sup>                    | \$22 million to \$28 million     |
| Effective Tax Rate                                   | 20% to 22%                       |
| Capital Expenditures                                 | \$15.0 million to \$18.0 million |

(1) Includes the estimated impact of increased tariffs over the prior year of approximately \$2.0 million to \$4.0 million.

- (2) *Includes approximately \$6.0 million to \$7.0 million of Barber-Nichols supplemental performance bonus, equity-based compensation, and enterprise resource planning ("ERP") conversion costs included in SG&A expense.*
- (3) *Excludes net interest expense (income), income taxes, depreciation, and amortization from net income, as well as approximately \$2.0 million to \$3.0 million of equity-based compensation and ERP conversion costs included in SG&A expense, net.*

Graham's Chief Financial Officer, Christopher J. Thome, said, "Given the continued strength in demand, we are reaffirming our full-year guidance. As a reminder, our third quarter typically represents our seasonally lowest revenue period, reflecting normal holiday impacts on production schedules."

Mr. Thome continued, "Additionally, we are narrowing our full-year estimated tariff impact range to \$2.0 million to \$4.0 million, down from the prior \$2.0 million to \$5.0 million. With a record backlog and solid order momentum, we remain confident in our full-year outlook and our ability to deliver consistent performance throughout the fiscal year."

Expectations for sales and profitability assume that the Company will operate its production facilities at planned capacity, maintain access to its global supply chain and subcontractors, avoid significant global disruptions, and not be materially affected by unforeseen events.

#### **Webcast and Conference Call**

GHM's management will host a conference call and live webcast on November 7, 2025 at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time ("ET") to review its financial results as well as its strategy and outlook. The review will be accompanied by a slide presentation, which will be made available immediately prior to the conference call on GHM's investor relations website.

A question-and-answer session will follow the formal presentation. GHM's conference call can be accessed by calling (201)-689-8560. Alternatively, the webcast can be monitored from the events section of GHM's investor relations website.

A telephonic replay will be available from 3:00 p.m. ET today through Friday, November 14, 2025. To listen to the archived call, dial (412) 317-6671 and enter conference ID number 13756267 or access the webcast replay via the Company's website at [ir.grahamcorp.com](http://ir.grahamcorp.com), where a transcript will also be posted once available.

#### **About Graham Corporation**

Graham is a global leader in the design and manufacture of mission critical fluid, power, heat transfer and vacuum technologies for the Defense, Energy & Process, and Space industries. Graham Corporation and its family of global brands are built upon world-renowned engineering expertise in vacuum and heat transfer, cryogenic pumps, and turbomachinery technologies, as well as its responsive and flexible service and the unsurpassed quality customers have come to expect from the Company's products and systems. Graham Corporation routinely posts news and other important information on its website, [grahamcorp.com](http://grahamcorp.com), where additional information on Graham Corporation and its businesses can be found.

#### **Safe Harbor Regarding Forward Looking Statements**

This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions and are identified by words such as "continue," "estimate," "expects," "future," "outlook," "believes," "could," "guidance," "may," "will," "plan" and other similar words. All statements addressing operating performance, events, or developments that Graham Corporation expects or anticipates will occur in the future, including but not limited to, profitability of future projects and the business, its ability to deliver to plan, its ability to continue to strengthen relationships with customers in the Defense industry, its ability to secure future projects and applications, expected

expansion and growth opportunities, anticipated sales, revenues, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margins, capital expenditures and SG&A expenses, the timing of conversion of backlog to sales, orders, market presence, profit margins, tax rates, foreign sales operations, customer preferences, changes in market conditions in the industries in which it operates, changes in general economic conditions and customer behavior, forecasts regarding the timing and scope of the economic recovery in its markets, and its acquisition and growth strategy, are forward-looking statements. Because they are forward-looking, they should be evaluated in light of important risk factors and uncertainties. These risk factors and uncertainties are more fully described in Graham Corporation's most recent Annual Report filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), included under the heading entitled "Risk Factors", and in other reports filed with the SEC.

Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize or should any of Graham Corporation's underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those currently anticipated. In addition, undue reliance should not be placed on Graham Corporation's forward-looking statements. Except as required by law, Graham Corporation disclaims any obligation to update or publicly announce any revisions to any of the forward-looking statements contained in this news release.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as consolidated net income (loss) before net interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, amortization, other acquisition related expenses, equity-based compensation, ERP implementation costs, and other unusual/nonrecurring expenses. Adjusted EBITDA margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of sales. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are not measures determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, commonly known as GAAP. Nevertheless, Graham believes that providing non-GAAP information, such as Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin, is important for investors and other readers of Graham's financial statements, as it is used as an analytical indicator by Graham's management to better understand operating performance. Moreover, Graham's credit facility also contains ratios based on Adjusted EBITDA. Because Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP measures and are thus susceptible to varying calculations, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA margin, as presented, may not be directly comparable to other similarly titled measures used by other companies.

Adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share are defined as net income and net income per diluted share as reported, adjusted for certain items and at a normalized tax rate. Adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share are not measures determined in accordance with GAAP, and may not be comparable to the measures as used by other companies. Nevertheless, Graham believes that providing non-GAAP information, such as adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share, is important for investors and other readers of the Company's financial statements and assists in understanding the comparison of the current quarter's and current fiscal year's net income and net income per diluted share to the historical periods' net income and net income per diluted share. Graham also believes that adjusted net income per share, which adds back intangible amortization expense related to acquisitions, provides a better representation of the cash earnings of the Company.

#### **Forward-Looking Non-GAAP Measures**

Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP measures. The Company is unable to present a quantitative reconciliation of these forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable forward-looking GAAP financial measures because such information is not available, and management cannot reliably predict the necessary components of such GAAP measures without unreasonable effort largely because forecasting or predicting our future operating results is subject to many factors out of our control or not readily predictable. In addition, the Company believes that such reconciliations would imply a degree of precision that would be confusing or misleading to investors. The unavailable information could have a significant impact on the Company's fiscal 2025 financial results. These non-GAAP financial measures are preliminary estimates and are subject to risks and uncertainties, including, among others, changes in connection with purchase accounting, quarter-end, and year-end adjustments. Any variation between the Company's actual results and preliminary financial estimates set forth above may be material.

**Key Performance Indicators**

In addition to the foregoing non-GAAP measures, management uses the following key performance metrics to analyze and measure the Company's financial performance and results of operations: orders, backlog, and book-to-bill ratio. Management uses orders and backlog as measures of current and future business and financial performance, and these may not be comparable with measures provided by other companies. Orders represent definitive agreements with customers to provide products and/or services. Backlog is defined as the total dollar value of net orders received for which revenue has not yet been recognized. Total backlog can include both funded and unfunded orders under government contracts. Management believes tracking orders and backlog are useful as they often times are leading indicators of future performance. In accordance with industry practice, contracts may include provisions for cancellation, termination, or suspension at the discretion of the customer.

The book-to-bill ratio is an operational measure that management uses to track the growth prospects of the Company. The Company calculates the book-to-bill ratio for a given period as net orders divided by net sales.

Given that each of orders, backlog, and book-to-bill ratio are operational measures and that the Company's methodology for calculating orders, backlog and book-to-bill ratio does not meet the definition of a non-GAAP measure, as that term is defined by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, a quantitative reconciliation for each is not required or provided.

**For more information, contact:**

Christopher J. Thome  
Vice President - Finance and CFO  
Phone: (585) 343-2216

Tom Cook  
Investor Relations  
(203) 682-8250  
[Tom.Cook@icrinc.com](mailto:Tom.Cook@icrinc.com)

Source: Graham Corporation

**Consolidated Statements of Operations - Unaudited**  
(\$ in thousands, except per share data)

|                                                    | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |                 |             | Six Months Ended<br>September 30, |                  |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|
|                                                    | 2025                                | 2024            | % Change    | 2025                              | 2024             | % Change   |
| <b>Net sales</b>                                   | <b>\$66,027</b>                     | <b>\$53,563</b> | <b>23%</b>  | <b>\$121,514</b>                  | <b>\$103,514</b> | <b>17%</b> |
| Cost of products sold                              | 51,721                              | 40,764          | 27%         | 92,487                            | 78,347           | 18%        |
| Gross profit                                       | 14,306                              | 12,799          | 12%         | 29,027                            | 25,167           | 15%        |
| <i>Gross margin</i>                                | <i>21.7%</i>                        | <i>23.9%</i>    |             | <i>23.9%</i>                      | <i>24.3%</i>     |            |
| Operating expenses and income:                     |                                     |                 |             |                                   |                  |            |
| Selling, general and administrative                | 9,789                               | 8,723           | 12%         | 19,186                            | 17,561           | 9%         |
| Selling, general and administrative – amortization | 437                                 | 437             | 0%          | 873                               | 873              | 0%         |
| Other operating income                             | (191)                               | (596)           | (68%)       | (267)                             | (726)            | (63%)      |
| <b>Operating income</b>                            | <b>4,271</b>                        | <b>4,235</b>    | <b>1%</b>   | <b>9,235</b>                      | <b>7,459</b>     | <b>24%</b> |
| <i>Operating margin</i>                            | <i>6.5%</i>                         | <i>7.9%</i>     |             | <i>7.6%</i>                       | <i>7.2%</i>      |            |
| Other expense, net                                 | 116                                 | 91              | 27%         | 244                               | 182              | 34%        |
| Interest income, net                               | (68)                                | (153)           | (56%)       | (245)                             | (314)            | (22%)      |
| Income before provision for income taxes           | 4,223                               | 4,297           | (2%)        | 9,236                             | 7,591            | 22%        |
| Provision for income taxes                         | 1,133                               | 1,016           | 12%         | 1,551                             | 1,344            | 15%        |
| <b>Net income</b>                                  | <b>\$ 3,090</b>                     | <b>\$ 3,281</b> | <b>(6%)</b> | <b>\$ 7,685</b>                   | <b>\$ 6,247</b>  | <b>23%</b> |
| Per share data:                                    |                                     |                 |             |                                   |                  |            |
| Basic:                                             |                                     |                 |             |                                   |                  |            |
| Net income                                         | \$ 0.28                             | \$ 0.30         | (7%)        | \$ 0.70                           | \$ 0.57          | 23%        |
| Diluted:                                           |                                     |                 |             |                                   |                  |            |
| Net income                                         | \$ 0.28                             | \$ 0.30         | (7%)        | \$ 0.69                           | \$ 0.57          | 21%        |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding:        |                                     |                 |             |                                   |                  |            |
| Basic                                              | 10,985                              | 10,887          |             | 10,956                            | 10,875           |            |
| Diluted                                            | 11,135                              | 11,024          |             | 11,083                            | 10,995           |            |

**Consolidated Balance Sheets**  
(Amounts in thousands, except per share data)

|                                                                                                                                                                                     | September 30,<br>2025 | March 31,<br>2025 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                       |                       |                   |
| Current assets:                                                                                                                                                                     |                       |                   |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                                                                                                                                           | \$ 20,579             | \$ 21,577         |
| Trade accounts receivable, net of allowances (\$1,068 and \$630 at September 30 and March 31, 2025, respectively)                                                                   | 42,136                | 35,507            |
| Unbilled revenue                                                                                                                                                                    | 50,113                | 38,494            |
| Inventories                                                                                                                                                                         | 42,428                | 40,025            |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets                                                                                                                                           | 4,010                 | 4,249             |
| Income taxes receivable                                                                                                                                                             | 182                   | 1,520             |
| Total current assets                                                                                                                                                                | 159,448               | 141,372           |
| Property, plant and equipment, net                                                                                                                                                  | 56,547                | 50,649            |
| Prepaid pension asset                                                                                                                                                               | 6,020                 | 5,950             |
| Operating lease assets                                                                                                                                                              | 5,859                 | 6,386             |
| Goodwill                                                                                                                                                                            | 25,520                | 25,520            |
| Customer relationships, net                                                                                                                                                         | 12,589                | 13,159            |
| Technology and technical know-how, net                                                                                                                                              | 9,933                 | 10,310            |
| Tradenames, net                                                                                                                                                                     | 6,808                 | 6,858             |
| Deferred income tax asset                                                                                                                                                           | 1,442                 | 1,502             |
| Other assets                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,824                 | 2,404             |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>\$ 286,990</b>     | <b>\$264,110</b>  |
| <b>Liabilities and stockholders' equity</b>                                                                                                                                         |                       |                   |
| Current liabilities:                                                                                                                                                                |                       |                   |
| Current portion of finance lease obligations                                                                                                                                        | \$ 22                 | \$ 21             |
| Accounts payable                                                                                                                                                                    | 26,888                | 27,309            |
| Accrued compensation                                                                                                                                                                | 14,775                | 19,161            |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities                                                                                                                                      | 3,865                 | 4,322             |
| Customer deposits                                                                                                                                                                   | 104,918               | 84,062            |
| Operating lease liabilities                                                                                                                                                         | 1,386                 | 1,275             |
| Income taxes payable                                                                                                                                                                | 90                    | —                 |
| Total current liabilities                                                                                                                                                           | 151,944               | 136,150           |
| Finance lease obligations                                                                                                                                                           | 32                    | 44                |
| Operating lease liabilities                                                                                                                                                         | 4,890                 | 5,514             |
| Deferred income tax liability                                                                                                                                                       | 164                   | —                 |
| Accrued pension and postretirement benefit liabilities                                                                                                                              | 1,191                 | 1,192             |
| Other long-term liabilities                                                                                                                                                         | 1,179                 | 1,633             |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                                                                                                                                            | <b>159,400</b>        | <b>144,533</b>    |
| <b>Stockholders' equity:</b>                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                   |
| Preferred stock, \$1.00 par value, 500 shares authorized                                                                                                                            | —                     | —                 |
| Common stock, \$0.10 par value, 25,500 shares authorized, 11,162 and 11,077 shares issued and 10,988 and 10,903 shares outstanding at September 30 and March 31, 2025, respectively | 1,116                 | 1,107             |
| Capital in excess of par value                                                                                                                                                      | 34,618                | 34,616            |
| Retained earnings                                                                                                                                                                   | 101,914               | 94,229            |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss                                                                                                                                                | (6,670)               | (6,987)           |
| Treasury stock (174 shares at September 30, and March 31, 2025)                                                                                                                     | (3,388)               | (3,388)           |
| <b>Total stockholders' equity</b>                                                                                                                                                   | <b>127,590</b>        | <b>119,577</b>    |
| <b>Total liabilities and stockholders' equity</b>                                                                                                                                   | <b>\$ 286,990</b>     | <b>\$264,110</b>  |

**Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
*(Amounts in thousands)*

|                                                                                                   | <b>Six Months Ended<br/>September 30,</b> |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                   | <b>2025</b>                               | <b>2024</b>      |
| <b>Operating activities:</b>                                                                      |                                           |                  |
| Net income                                                                                        | \$ 7,685                                  | \$ 6,247         |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:                 |                                           |                  |
| Depreciation                                                                                      | 2,171                                     | 1,721            |
| Amortization                                                                                      | 997                                       | 1,109            |
| Bad debt reserves                                                                                 | 400                                       | —                |
| Amortization of actuarial losses                                                                  | 420                                       | 391              |
| Equity-based compensation expense                                                                 | 1,085                                     | 778              |
| Gain on disposal or sale of property, plant and equipment                                         | 1                                         | —                |
| Change in fair value of contingent consideration                                                  | (267)                                     | (726)            |
| Deferred income taxes                                                                             | 191                                       | 2                |
| (Increase) decrease in operating assets, net of acquisitions:                                     |                                           |                  |
| Accounts receivable                                                                               | (7,104)                                   | 15,387           |
| Unbilled revenue                                                                                  | (11,639)                                  | (12,746)         |
| Inventories                                                                                       | (2,400)                                   | 1,886            |
| Prepaid expenses and other current and non-current assets                                         | (377)                                     | (1,738)          |
| Income taxes receivable                                                                           | 1,243                                     | (124)            |
| Operating lease assets                                                                            | 664                                       | 643              |
| Prepaid pension asset                                                                             | (70)                                      | (117)            |
| Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities, net of acquisitions:                                |                                           |                  |
| Accounts payable                                                                                  | 2,699                                     | 1,505            |
| Accrued compensation, accrued expenses and other current and non-current liabilities              | (4,667)                                   | (4,801)          |
| Customer deposits                                                                                 | 20,853                                    | 14,485           |
| Operating lease liabilities                                                                       | (650)                                     | (623)            |
| Income taxes payable                                                                              | 90                                        | (634)            |
| Long-term portion of accrued compensation, accrued pension and postretirement benefit liabilities | (1)                                       | 4                |
| <b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>                                                  | <b>11,324</b>                             | <b>22,649</b>    |
| <b>Investing activities:</b>                                                                      |                                           |                  |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment                                                         | (11,148)                                  | (6,464)          |
| Acquisition of P3 Technologies, LLC                                                               | —                                         | (170)            |
| <b>Net cash used by investing activities</b>                                                      | <b>(11,148)</b>                           | <b>(6,634)</b>   |
| <b>Financing activities:</b>                                                                      |                                           |                  |
| Principal repayments on debt                                                                      | (8,000)                                   | —                |
| Proceeds from the issuance of debt                                                                | 8,000                                     | —                |
| Repayments on finance lease obligations                                                           | (165)                                     | (157)            |
| Issuance of common stock                                                                          | 458                                       | 334              |
| Tax withholdings related to net share settlements of restricted stock units and awards            | (1,532)                                   | (854)            |
| <b>Net cash used by financing activities</b>                                                      | <b>(1,239)</b>                            | <b>(677)</b>     |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash                                                           | 65                                        | 41               |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents                                              | (998)                                     | 15,379           |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                                                  | 21,577                                    | 16,939           |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                                        | <u>\$ 20,579</u>                          | <u>\$ 32,318</u> |

**Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation**  
(Unaudited, \$ in thousands)

|                                       | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |                 | Six Months Ended<br>September 30, |                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                       | 2025                                | 2024            | 2025                              | 2024             |
| <b>Net income</b>                     | <b>\$ 3,090</b>                     | <b>\$ 3,281</b> | <b>\$ 7,685</b>                   | <b>\$ 6,247</b>  |
| Acquisition & integration income, net | (87)                                | (587)           | (163)                             | (680)            |
| ERP Implementation costs              | 29                                  | 205             | 52                                | 547              |
| Net interest income                   | (68)                                | (153)           | (245)                             | (314)            |
| Income tax expense                    | 1,133                               | 1,016           | 1,551                             | 1,344            |
| Equity-based compensation expense     | 553                                 | 434             | 1,085                             | 778              |
| Depreciation & amortization           | 1,645                               | 1,419           | 3,168                             | 2,830            |
| <b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>                | <b>\$ 6,295</b>                     | <b>\$ 5,615</b> | <b>\$ 13,133</b>                  | <b>\$ 10,752</b> |
| Net sales                             | \$66,027                            | \$53,563        | \$121,514                         | \$103,514        |
| Net income margin                     | 4.7%                                | 6.1%            | 6.3%                              | 6.0%             |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin                | 9.5%                                | 10.5%           | 10.8%                             | 10.4%            |

**Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income per Diluted Share Reconciliation**  
(Unaudited, \$ in thousands, except per share amounts)

|                                                    | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, |                 | Six Months Ended<br>September 30, |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                    | 2025                                | 2024            | 2025                              | 2024            |
| <b>Net income</b>                                  | <b>\$ 3,090</b>                     | <b>\$ 3,281</b> | <b>\$ 7,685</b>                   | <b>\$ 6,247</b> |
| Acquisition & integration income, net              | (87)                                | (587)           | (163)                             | (680)           |
| Amortization of intangible assets                  | 498                                 | 555             | 997                               | 1,109           |
| ERP Implementation costs                           | 29                                  | 205             | 52                                | 547             |
| Tax impact of adjustments <sup>(1)</sup>           | (101)                               | (40)            | (204)                             | (224)           |
| <b>Adjusted net income</b>                         | <b>\$ 3,429</b>                     | <b>\$ 3,414</b> | <b>\$ 8,367</b>                   | <b>\$ 6,999</b> |
| GAAP net income per diluted share                  | \$ 0.28                             | \$ 0.30         | \$ 0.69                           | \$ 0.57         |
| <b>Adjusted net income per diluted share</b>       | <b>\$ 0.31</b>                      | <b>\$ 0.31</b>  | <b>\$ 0.75</b>                    | <b>\$ 0.64</b>  |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding | 11,135                              | 11,024          | 11,083                            | 10,995          |

<sup>(1)</sup> Applies a normalized tax rate to non-GAAP adjustments, which are pre-tax, based upon the statutory tax rate of 23%.

Acquisition and integration (income) expense are incremental costs that are directly related to and as a result of the P3 and Xdot acquisitions or the subsequent accounting for any contingent earn-out liability. These costs (income) may include, among other things, professional, consulting and other fees, system integration costs, and contingent consideration fair value adjustments. ERP implementation costs primarily relate to consulting costs (training, data conversion, and project management) incurred in connection with the ERP system being implemented throughout our Batavia, New York facility in order to enhance efficiency and productivity and are not expected to recur once the project is completed.

**Graham Corporation**  
**Q2 FY 2026**  
**Supplemental Information - Unaudited**  
*(\$ in thousands)*

**SALES BY  
MARKET**

| MARKET           | FY 2025   |      |           |      |           |      |           |      |           |      | FY 2026   |      |           |      |           | Q2 26 vs Q2 25 |           | Q2 26 vs Q1 26 |           | FYTD26 vs FYTD25 |           |     |
|------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----|
|                  | Q1        | % of | Q2        | % of | Q3        | % of | Q4        | % of | YTD       | % of | Q1        | % of | Q2        | % of | YTD       | % of           |           |                |           |                  |           |     |
|                  | 2025      | 2025 | 2025      | 2025 | 2025      | 2025 | 2025      | 2025 | 2025      | 2025 | 2026      | 2026 | 2026      | 2026 | 2026      | 2026           | Variance  | Variance       | Variance  |                  |           |     |
| Defense          | \$ 29,094 | 58%  | \$ 30,897 | 58%  | \$ 27,023 | 57%  | \$ 34,911 | 59%  | \$121,925 | 58%  | \$ 29,535 | 53%  | \$ 40,750 | 62%  | \$ 70,285 | 58%            | \$ 9,853  | 32%            | \$ 11,215 | 38%              | \$ 10,294 | 17% |
| Energy & Process | 16,910    | 34%  | 19,250    | 36%  | 16,193    | 34%  | 20,934    | 35%  | 73,287    | 35%  | 22,574    | 41%  | 21,278    | 32%  | 43,852    | 36%            | 2,028     | 11%            | (1,296)   | -6%              | 7,692     | 21% |
| Space            | 3,947     | 8%   | 3,416     | 6%   | 3,821     | 8%   | 3,500     | 6%   | 14,684    | 7%   | 3,378     | 6%   | 3,999     | 6%   | 7,377     | 6%             | 583       | 17%            | 621       | 18%              | 14        | 0%  |
|                  | \$ 49,951 | 100% | \$ 53,563 | 100% | \$ 47,037 | 100% | \$ 59,345 | 100% | \$209,896 | 100% | \$ 55,487 | 100% | \$ 66,027 | 100% | \$121,514 | 100%           | \$ 12,464 | 23%            | \$ 10,540 | 19%              | \$ 18,000 | 17% |

**SALES BY  
REGION**

| REGION        | FY 2025   |      |           |      |           |      |           |      |           |      | FY 2026   |      |           |      |           | Q2 26 vs Q2 25 |           | Q2 26 vs Q1 26 |           | FYTD26 vs FYTD25 |           |      |
|---------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------|
|               | Q1        | % of | Q2        | % of | Q3        | % of | Q4        | % of | YTD       | % of | Q1        | % of | Q2        | % of | YTD       | % of           |           |                |           |                  |           |      |
|               | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |      | Total     |                | Variance  | Variance       | Variance  | Variance         |           |      |
| United States | \$ 40,930 | 82%  | \$ 45,460 | 85%  | \$ 39,675 | 84%  | \$ 43,878 | 74%  | \$169,943 | 81%  | \$ 46,322 | 83%  | \$ 55,098 | 83%  | \$101,420 | 83%            | \$ 9,638  | 21%            | \$ 8,776  | 19%              | \$ 15,030 | 17%  |
| Middle East   | 983       | 2%   | 794       | 1%   | 1,551     | 3%   | 3,760     | 6%   | 7,088     | 3%   | 1,346     | 2%   | 1,770     | 3%   | 3,116     | 3%             | 976       | 123%           | 424       | 32%              | 1,339     | 75%  |
| Asia          | 5,304     | 11%  | 4,274     | 8%   | 2,273     | 5%   | 5,033     | 8%   | 16,884    | 8%   | 3,283     | 6%   | 4,452     | 7%   | 7,735     | 6%             | 178       | 4%             | 1,169     | 36%              | (1,843)   | -19% |
| Other         | 2,734     | 5%   | 3,035     | 6%   | 3,538     | 8%   | 6,674     | 11%  | 15,981    | 8%   | 4,536     | 8%   | 4,707     | 7%   | 9,243     | 8%             | 1,672     | 55%            | 171       | 4%               | 3,474     | 60%  |
|               | \$ 49,951 | 100% | \$ 53,563 | 100% | \$ 47,037 | 100% | \$ 59,345 | 100% | \$209,896 | 100% | \$ 55,487 | 100% | \$ 66,027 | 100% | \$121,514 | 100%           | \$ 12,464 | 23%            | \$ 10,540 | 19%              | \$ 18,000 | 17%  |

**ORDERS BY  
MARKET**

| MARKET           | FY 2025   |       |           |       |           |       |           |       |           |       | FY 2026   |       |           |       |           | Q2 26 vs Q2 25 |           | Q2 26 vs Q1 26 |            | FYTD26 vs FYTD25 |           |      |
|------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------------|-----------|------|
|                  | Q1        | % of  | Q2        | % of  | Q3        | % of  | Q4        | % of  | YTD       | % of  | Q1        | % of  | Q2        | % of  | YTD       | % of           |           |                |            |                  |           |      |
|                  | 2025      | Total | 2025      | Total | 2025      | Total | 2025      | Total | 2025      | Total | 2026      | Total | 2026      | Total | 2026      | Total          | Variance  | Variance       | Variance   | Variance         |           |      |
| Defense          | 28,617    | 51%   | 30,507    | 48%   | 6,723     | 27%   | 68,724    | 79%   | 134,571   | 58%   | 106,690   | 85%   | 47,305    | 57%   | 153,995   | 74%            | \$ 16,798 | 55%            | \$(59,385) | -56%             | \$ 94,871 | 160% |
| Energy & Process | 25,796    | 46%   | 19,633    | 31%   | 14,828    | 60%   | 16,170    | 19%   | 76,427    | 33%   | 18,795    | 15%   | 21,116    | 25%   | 39,911    | 19%            | 1,483     | 8%             | 2,321      | 12%              | (5,518)   | -12% |
| Space            | 1,354     | 2%    | 13,538    | 21%   | 3,235     | 13%   | 1,988     | 2%    | 20,114    | 9%    | 413       | 0%    | 14,779    | 18%   | 15,192    | 7%             | 1,241     | 9%             | 14,366     | 3478%            | 300       | 2%   |
|                  | \$ 55,767 | 100%  | \$ 63,678 | 100%  | \$ 24,786 | 100%  | \$ 86,882 | 100%  | \$231,112 | 100%  | \$125,898 | 100%  | \$ 83,200 | 100%  | \$209,098 | 100%           | \$ 19,522 | 31%            | \$(42,698) | -34%             | \$ 89,653 | 75%  |

**BACKLOG BY  
MARKET**

| MARKET             | FY 2025   |            |           |            |           |            |           |            |           |            | FY 2026   |            |           |            |           |            |           |          |           |     | Q2 26 vs Q2 25 |  | Q2 26 vs Q1 26 |  |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----|----------------|--|----------------|--|
|                    | Q1 2025   | % of Total | Q2 2025   | % of Total | Q3 2025   | % of Total | Q4 2025   | % of Total | YTD 2025  | % of Total | Q1 2026   | % of Total | Q2 2026   | % of Total | YTD 2026  | % of Total | Variance  | Variance |           |     |                |  |                |  |
| Defense            | 327,827   | 83%        | 327,438   | 80%        | 307,138   | 80%        | 340,613   | 83%        | 340,613   | 83%        | 417,768   | 87%        | 424,323   | 85%        | 424,323   | 85%        | \$ 96,885 | 30%      | \$ 6,555  | 2%  |                |  |                |  |
| Energy & Process   | 60,890    | 15%        | 61,391    | 15%        | 59,969    | 16%        | 55,640    | 13%        | 55,640    | 13%        | 51,975    | 11%        | 51,852    | 10%        | 51,852    | 10%        | (9,539)   | -16%     | (123)     | 0%  |                |  |                |  |
| Space              | 8,058     | 2%         | 18,180    | 4%         | 17,594    | 5%         | 16,082    | 4%         | 16,082    | 4%         | 13,117    | 3%         | 23,897    | 5%         | 23,897    | 5%         | 5,717     | 31%      | 10,780    | 82% |                |  |                |  |
|                    | \$396,775 | 100%       | \$407,009 | 100%       | \$384,701 | 100%       | \$412,335 | 100%       | \$412,335 | 100%       | \$482,860 | 100%       | \$500,072 | 100%       | \$500,072 | 100%       | \$ 93,063 | 23%      | \$ 17,212 | 4%  |                |  |                |  |
| BOOK-TO-BILL RATIO | 1.1       |            | 1.2       |            | 0.5       |            | 1.5       |            | 1.1       |            | 2.3       |            | 1.3       |            | 1.7       |            |           |          |           |     |                |  |                |  |